

# Ch 3.2 & Ch 3.3 微數題參考答案

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Ch 3.2

#22. 求  $f(x) = -\frac{1}{2}x(1+x^2)$  的圖形在點  $(1, -1)$  之斜率

$$\text{ie } f(1) = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1(1+1^2) = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \cdot 2 = -1$$

$$\text{求切線 } f(x) = -\frac{1}{2}x(1+x^2) = -\frac{1}{2}(x+x^3)$$

$$\Rightarrow f'(x) = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot (1+3x^2)$$

$$\Rightarrow m = f'(1) = -\frac{1}{2}(1+3 \cdot 1^2) = -\frac{1}{2}(4) = -2$$

$$\#24 \quad f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x} + \sqrt[5]{x} = x^{\frac{1}{3}} + x^{\frac{1}{5}}$$

$$\Rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{1}{3}x^{-\frac{2}{3}} + \frac{1}{5}x^{-\frac{4}{5}}$$

又由已知点  $(1, 2)$  (即  $f(1) = 1^{\frac{1}{3}} + 1^{\frac{1}{5}} = 1 + 1 = 2$ )

$$\Rightarrow f'(1) = \frac{1}{3} 1^{-\frac{2}{3}} + \frac{1}{5} 1^{-\frac{4}{5}} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{8}{15}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{切点坐标为 } (1, 2) \quad y - 2 = \frac{8}{15}(x - 1)$$

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$$\text{由 } f(x) = \frac{2x^3 - 4x^2 + 3}{x^2} = 2x - 4 + \frac{3}{x^2} = 2x - 4 + 3x^{-2}$$

$$\Rightarrow f'(x) = 2 - 0 + 3 \cdot (-2)x^{-3} = 2 - \frac{6}{x^3}$$

# 36 由  $g(x) = -5f(x)$  可知  $g'(x) = -5f'(x)$  #

# 42. 若  $f'(x) = g(x)$ , 则  $f(x)$  未必恒等于  $g(x)$

例如:  $f(x) = x^2 + 2 \Rightarrow f'(x) = 2x$

$g(x) = x^2 = 1000 \Rightarrow g'(x) = 2x$  #

Ch 3.3

#12  $C = 205,000 + 9,800x$

$\Rightarrow$  生產  $x$  單位之總成本為  $C'(x) = 9,800$

#16  $C = 3.6\sqrt{x} + 500 = 3.6x^{\frac{1}{2}} + 500$

(a)  $C(10) = 3.6\sqrt{10} + 500 \approx 511.3842$

$C(9) = 3.6\sqrt{9} + 500 = 510.8$

$\Rightarrow$  額外成本  $C(10) - C(9) \approx 0.5842$

$$(b) \text{ 由 } C'(x) = 3.6 \cdot \frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}} = 1.8 \cdot x^{-\frac{1}{2}}$$
$$\text{可得 } C'(9) = 1.8 (9)^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1.8}{3} = 0.6$$

(c) 由  $C'(9) = 0.6$  且  $C(10) - C(9) \approx 0.5842$  比较  
发现二者相当接近, 也就是说可用边际成本  $C'(x)$   
来估计生产第  $x+1$  个单位的变动成本。