

熱力學 習題

班級:四技車輛二甲 學號: 4A415030

姓名: 呂念羣

1.液汽混合物，壓力 175kpa ，質量 5kg ，其中水蒸氣含量 $m_g = 1.9$ kg ，試求

(1)溫度 T(2)乾度 x(3)比容 v(4)比內能 u(5)比焓 h(6)比熵 s

$$T = 116^\circ\text{C}$$

$$x = 1.9/5 = 0.38$$

$$(3) v = v_f + X(v_g - v_f) = v = 0.00106 + 0.38(1.00 - 0.00106) = 4.2 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$(4) u = X u_g + (1-X) u_f = 0.38 \times 2525 \text{ kJ/kg} + (1-0.38) \times 486.8 \text{ kJ/kg} = 1261.316 \text{ kJ/kg} \quad (5)$$

$$h = X h_g + (1-X) h_f = 0.38 \times 2701 \text{ kJ/kg} + (1-0.38) \times 486.8 \text{ kJ/kg} = 1508.196 \text{ kJ/kg} \quad (6)$$

$$s = X s_g + (1-X) s_f = 0.38 \times 7.171 \text{ kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K} + (1-0.38) \times 1.485 \text{ kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K} = 3.64568 \text{ kJ/kg} \quad 2.$$

飽和水溫度 120°C ，質量 8kg ，加熱後變成壓力 0.4mpa ，溫度 600°C 之水蒸氣 ，試求

(1)飽和壓力 P(2)體積變化量 V(3)內能變化量 U (4)焓變化量 H(5)熵變化量 S

$$(1) P = 5.628 \text{ kpa} \quad (2) \Delta V = V_g - V_f = m(v_g - v_f) = 8 \text{ kg} \times (1.4325 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg} - 0.00101$$

$$\text{m}^3/\text{kg}) = 11.45192 \text{ m}^3 \quad (3) \Delta U = U_g - U_f = m(u_g - u_f) = 8 \text{ kg} \times (146.7 \text{ kJ/kg} - 2888$$

$$\text{kJ/kg}) = -21930.4 \text{ kJ} \quad (4) \Delta H = H_g - H_f = m(h_g - h_f) = 8 \text{ kg} \times (146.7 \text{ kJ/kg} - 3174.5$$

$$\text{kJ/kg}) = -24222.4 \text{ kJ} \quad (5) \Delta S = S_g - S_f = m(s_g - s_f) = 8 \text{ kg} \times (0.5053 \text{ kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K} - 8.0575$$

$$\text{kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K}) = -60.4176 \text{ kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K}$$

3.溫度 480°C ，壓力 0.5 ，試求 (1)比容 v(2)比內能 u(3)比焓 h(4)比熵 s

$$(1) v = (1.032 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg} - 0.875 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg})/4 + 0.875 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg} = 0.91425 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg} \quad (2) u = (2966 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$- 2807 \text{ kJ/kg})/4 + 2807 \text{ kJ/kg} = 2846.75 \text{ kJ/kg} \quad (3) h = (3275 \text{ kJ/kg} - 3069 \text{ kJ/kg})/4 + 3069$$

$$\text{kJ/kg} = 3120.5 \text{ kJ/kg} \quad (4) s = (8.033 \text{ kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K} - 7.702 \text{ kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K})/4 + 7.702 \text{ kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K} = 7.74875$$

$$\text{kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K}$$

4.冷媒 R-134a 之溫度 $T1^\circ\text{C}$ ，乾度 x ，試求 (1)飽和壓力 P(2)比容 v(3)比內能 u(4)比焓 h(5)比熵 s

$$(1) P = 217.0 \text{ mpa} \quad (2) v = X v_g + (1-X) v_f = 0.33 \times 0.0919 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg} + (1-0.33) \times 0.000757 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$= 0.03083419 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg} \quad (3) u = X u_g + (1-X) u_f = 0.33 \times 222.6 \text{ kJ/kg} + (1-0.33) \times 39.38$$

$$\text{kJ/kg} = 99.8426 \text{ kJ/kg} \quad (4) h = X h_g + (1-X) h_f = 0.33 \times 242.5 \text{ kJ/kg} + (1-0.33) \times$$

$$39.54 \text{ kJ/kg} = 106.5168 \text{ kJ/kg} \quad (5) s = X s_g + (1-X) s_f = 0.33 \times 0.924 \text{ kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K} + (1-0.33) \times 0.2354$$

$$\text{kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K} = 0.462638 \text{ kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K}$$

學號	姓名	1			2				3		4	
		P(kPa)	m(kg)	m	T1	m	P2(MPa)	T2	T1	P1(MPa)	T	x
4A415030	呂念綦	175	5	1.9	120	8	0.4	600	480	0.5	-8	0.33